

May 4, 2026

Atty. Johanne Daniel M. Negre
Head, Disclosure Department
The Philippine Stock Exchange, Inc.
6/F PSE Tower
5th Avenue corner 28th Street
Bonifacio Global City, Taguig City

Dear Atty. Negre:

We hereby submit a copy of our SEC Form 17-Q for the period ended March 31, 2026.

Very truly yours,



Maricel L. Madrid
Senior Vice President/Controller

cc: Philippine Dealing Exchange Corp.
29th Floor, BDO Equitable Tower
8751 Paseo de Roxas, 1226 Makati City

COVER SHEET

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SEC Registration Number

[illegible]

(Company's Full Name)

[illegible]

(Business Address: No. Street City/Town/Province)

Maricel L. Madrid

(Contact Person)

(Company Telephone Number)

Month *Day*
(Fiscal Year)

1	7	-	Q	
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(Form Type)

Month *Day*
(Annual Meeting)

NONE

(Secondary License Type, If Applicable)

Markets and Securities
Regulation Department

Dept. Requiring this Doc.

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Amended Articles Number/Section

As of 03.31.2026
2,909

Total No. of Stockholders

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Domestic

Foreign

To be accomplished by SEC Personnel concerned

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File Number

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Document ID

Cashier

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SEC Number 20573

File Number _____

METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY

(Company's Full Name)

**GT Tower International, 6813 Ayala Ave., corner H.V. Dela Costa St., Brgy. Bel-Air,
1227, Makati City**

(Company's Address)

8898-8805

(Telephone Number)

December 31

(Fiscal year ending)

17-Q

(Form Type)

(Amendment Designation, if applicable)

March 31, 2026

(Period Ended Date)

None

(Secondary License Type and File Number)

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

SEC FORM 17-Q

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 17 OF THE SECURITIES
REGULATION CODE AND SRC RULE 17(2)(b) THEREUNDER**

1. For the quarterly period ended : **March 31, 2026**
2. Commission Identification Number : **20573**
3. BIR Tax Identification No. : **000-477-863**
4. Exact name of issuer as specified in its charter : **METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY**
5. Province, country or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization : **Metro Manila, Philippines**
6. Industry Classification Code : (SEC Use Only)
7. Address of issuer's principal office : **GT Tower International, 6813 Ayala Ave., corner
H.V. Dela Costa St., Brgy. Bel-Air, 1227, Makati City**
8. Issuer's telephone number, including area code : **(632)** XXXXXXXXXX
9. Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report: **N/A**
10. Securities registered pursuant to Sections 8 and 12 of the Code, or Sections 4 and 8 of the RSA

<u>Title of Each Class</u>	<u>No. of Shares of Common Stock Outstanding</u>	<u>Amount of Debt Outstanding (Unpaid Subscriptions)</u>
Common Shares	4,497,415,555 shares	None

11. Are any or all of the securities listed on a Stock Exchange?

Yes [☒] No [☐]

Stock Exchange : **Philippine Stock Exchange**
Class of Securities : **Common Shares**

12. Indicate by check mark whether the registrant:

- a. Has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 17 of the Code and SRC Rule 17 thereunder and Sections 11 of the RSA and RSA Rule 11(a)-1 thereunder, and Sections 26 and 141 of the Corporation Code of the Philippines, during the preceding twelve (12) months (or for such shorter period the registrant was required to file such reports)

Yes [☒] No [☐]

- b. Has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes [☒] No [☐]

PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

Attached are the following:

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Financial Position	- Annex 1
Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income	- Annex 2 (page 1 of 2)
Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income	- Annex 2 (page 2 of 2)
Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity	- Annex 3
Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	- Annex 4
General Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements	- Annex 5
Financial Indicators	- Annex 6

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Consolidated Financial Position and Results of Operations

- Annex 7

PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

I. Control of Registrant

The following stockholders own more than 5% of the total outstanding number of shares issued as of March 31, 2026:

NAME OF STOCKHOLDER	TOTAL NUMBER OF SHARES HELD	PERCENT TO TOTAL NUMBER OF SHARES ISSUED
GT Capital Holdings, Inc.	1,791,611,010	39.84%
PCD Nominee Corporation (Filipino)*	1,171,788,283	26.05%
PCD Nominee Corporation (Non-Filipino)*	901,364,524	20.04%

* There is no participant of PCD who is a beneficial owner of more than 5% of the total common shares issued by the Registrant.

As of March 31, 2026, public ownership on the Bank was at 47.84%. Out of the total shares issued, 20.08% represents foreign ownership.

II. Pending Legal Proceedings

As of March 31, 2026, there are isolated pending suits and claims relating to the Group's banking operations and labor relations. In the opinion of management, these suits and claims, if decided adversely, will not involve sums having a material effect on the Group's financial statements.

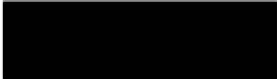
III. Board Resolutions

There is no material disclosure that have not been reported under SEC Form 17-C during the period covered by this report.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Regulation Code, the issuer has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

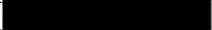
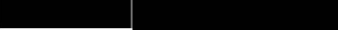
METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY
By:


MARICEL L. MADRID
Senior Vice President/Controller

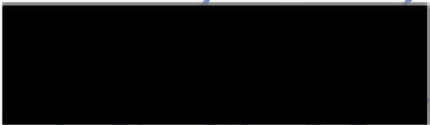

RENATO K. DE BORJA, JR.
Executive Vice President/
Head of Finance and Control Sector

May 4, 2026

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this **MAY 04 2026** affiants exhibiting to me their respective Passport with the following details:

Names	Passport No.	Date/Place of Issue	Valid Until
MARICEL L. MADRID			
RENATO K. DE BORJA, JR.			

Doc. No. 51 ;
Page No. 12 ;
Book No. I ;
Series of 2026


ATTY. JOSEPH NELSON A. HERNANDEZ
NOTARY PUBLIC, CITY OF MAKATI
APPOINTMENT NO. M-242 - UNTIL DECEMBER 31, 2027
G/Tower International, 6813 Ayala Ave., corner
G/Tower International, 6813 Ayala Ave., corner
G/Tower International, 6813 Ayala Ave., corner

METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY
AND SUBSIDIARIES

Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

As of March 31, 2026 (Unaudited) and December 31, 2025 (Audited)
and for the quarters ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
(In Millions)

	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
ASSETS		
Cash and Other Cash Items	₱ 24,992	₱ 34,577
Due from Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP)	85,657	106,042
Due from Other Banks	50,291	64,338
Interbank Loans Receivable and Securities Purchased Under Resale Agreements (SPURA) (Note 10)	81,443	72,590
Investment Securities at		
Fair Value Through Profit or Loss (FVTPL)	127,870	113,841
Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income (FVOCI)	800,372	954,460
Amortized Cost	499,234	473,274
Loans and Receivables	2,004,970	1,976,438
Property and Equipment	30,960	30,876
Investments in Associates and a Joint Venture	7,872	7,648
Goodwill	4,543	4,543
Investment Properties	8,268	8,115
Deferred Tax Assets	15,799	15,307
Other Assets	22,199	18,268
	₱ 3,764,470	₱ 3,880,317
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
LIABILITIES		
Deposit Liabilities		
Demand	₱ 632,103	₱ 642,415
Savings	926,009	932,693
Time	1,076,028	1,085,848
	2,634,140	2,660,956
Bills Payable and Securities Sold Under Repurchase Agreements (SSURA) (Note 6)	467,830	530,734
Derivative Liabilities	26,056	13,502
Manager's Checks and Demand Drafts Outstanding	6,400	7,293
Income Taxes Payable	4,694	4,792
Accrued Interest and Other Expenses	14,334	18,780
Bonds Payable (Note 7)	86,729	114,013
Other Liabilities	117,336	98,080
	3,357,519	3,448,150
EQUITY		
Equity Attributable to Equity Holders of the Parent Company	396,411	421,705
Non-controlling Interest	10,540	10,462
	406,951	432,167
	₱ 3,764,470	₱ 3,880,317

METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(In Millions, Except Earnings Per Share)

	(Unaudited)			
	Quarters Ended March 31			
	2026		2025	
INTEREST INCOME ON				
Loans and receivables	P	32,076	P	31,546
Trading and investment securities		15,693		13,291
Deposits with banks and others		137		249
		47,906		45,086
INTEREST AND FINANCE CHARGES				
Deposit liabilities		10,726		9,010
Bills payable and SSURA, bonds payable and others		3,819		6,701
		14,545		15,711
NET INTEREST INCOME		33,361		29,375
PROVISION FOR CREDIT AND IMPAIRMENT LOSSES		3,374		2,608
NET INTEREST INCOME AFTER PROVISION FOR				
CREDIT AND IMPAIRMENT LOSSES		29,987		26,767
OTHER INCOME				
Service charges, fees and commissions		4,785		4,289
Trading, securities and foreign exchange gains - net		584		2,631
Miscellaneous		1,775		1,761
		7,144		8,681
OTHER EXPENSES				
Compensation and fringe benefits		8,300		8,100
Occupancy and equipment-related cost		610		506
Miscellaneous		12,235		10,647
		21,145		19,253
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX		15,986		16,195
PROVISION FOR INCOME TAX		3,175		3,682
NET INCOME	P	12,811	P	12,513
Attributable to :				
Equity holders of the Parent Company	P	12,603	P	12,253
Non-controlling interest		208		260
	P	12,811	P	12,513
Basic/Diluted Earnings Per Share Attributable to				
Equity Holders of the Parent Company (Note 12 of Annex 5)	P	2.80	P	2.72

METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(In millions)

	Quarters Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
NET INCOME	₱ 12,811	₱ 12,513
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD, NET OF TAX		
Items that may not be reclassified to profit or loss:		
Change in net unrealized loss on investment in equity securities at FVOCI	(31)	(28)
	(31)	(28)
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss:		
Change in net unrealized gain (loss) on investment in debt securities at FVOCI	(16,401)	2,273
Change in equity in other comprehensive gain of investees	25	10
Translation adjustment and others	904	(312)
	(15,472)	1,971
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	₱ (2,692)	₱ 14,456
Attributable to:		
Equity holders of the Parent Company	₱ (2,807)	₱ 14,178
Non-controlling interest	115	278
	₱ (2,692)	₱ 14,456

METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

As of March 31, 2026 and 2025

(In Million Pesos)

(Unaudited)

	Common Stock	Capital Paid in Excess of Par Value	Surplus	Surplus Reserves	Net Unrealized Loss on Investment Securities at FVOCI	Equity in Other Comprehensive Income of Investees	Remeasurement Losses on Retirement Plan	Translation Adjustment and Others	TOTAL	Non- Controlling Interest	Total Equity
Balance, January 1, 2026	₱89,948	₱85,252	₱257,469	₱3,037	(₱1,483)	₱163	(₱5,502)	(₱7,179)	₱421,705	₱10,462	₱432,167
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	12,603	-	(16,343)	25	-	908	(2,807)	115	(2,692)
Transfer to surplus reserves	-	-	(33)	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends	-	-	(22,487)	-	-	-	-	-	(22,487)	(37)	(22,524)
Balance, March 31, 2026	₱89,948	₱85,252	₱247,552	₱3,070	(₱17,826)	₱188	(₱5,502)	(₱6,271)	₱396,411	₱10,540	₱406,951
Balance, January 1, 2025	₱89,948	₱85,252	₱230,314	₱2,888	(₱8,185)	₱80	(₱6,436)	(₱8,359)	₱385,502	₱10,903	₱396,405
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	12,253	-	2,229	10	-	(314)	14,178	278	14,456
Transfer to surplus reserves	-	-	(29)	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends	-	-	(22,487)	-	-	-	-	-	(22,487)	(37)	(22,524)
Balance, March 31, 2025	₱89,948	₱85,252	₱220,051	₱2,917	(₱5,956)	₱90	(₱6,436)	(₱8,673)	₱377,193	₱11,144	₱388,337

METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES
INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(In Millions)

	(Unaudited)			
	Quarters Ended March 31			
	2026		2025	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:				
Income before income tax	P	15,986	P	16,195
Adjustments for :				
Provision for credit and impairment losses		3,374		2,608
Depreciation and amortization		1,466		1,342
Amortization of software cost		417		327
Amortization of discount on subordinated debt, bonds payable and lease liabilities		164		164
Loss (profit) from assets sold		10		(129)
Dividends		(31)		(7)
Share in net income of associates and a joint venture		(211)		(189)
Gain on initial recognition of investment properties and chattel properties acquired in foreclosure		(265)		(118)
Trading and securities gain on investment securities at FVOCI		(517)		(623)
Unrealized market valuation (gain)/loss on financial assets and liabilities at FVTPL		(759)		1,177
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Increase in :				
Investment securities at FVTPL		(716)		(224,466)
Loans and receivables		(32,028)		(13,896)
Other assets		(6,823)		(253)
Increase (decrease) in:				
Deposit liabilities		(26,816)		(340,985)
Bills payable-deposit substitutes		-		(5)
Manager's checks and demand drafts outstanding		(893)		(473)
Accrued interest and other expenses		(4,446)		(4,285)
Other liabilities		15,491		(5,715)
Net cash used in operations		(36,597)		(569,331)
Dividends received		31		7
Income taxes paid		(3,291)		(3,263)
Net cash used in operating activities		(39,857)		(572,587)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Acquisitions of:				
Investment securities at FVOCI		(352,899)		(58,675)
Investment securities at amortized cost		(29,721)		(5,378)
Property and equipment		(1,058)		(1,369)
Proceeds from sale of:				
Investment securities at FVOCI		491,505		201,648
Property and equipment		165		173
Investment properties		274		331
Cash dividends from investees		9		-
Decrease in interbank loans receivable and SPURA		(13,876)		(5,499)
Proceeds from:				
Maturity of investment securities at amortized cost		6,282		11,076
Net cash provided by investing activities		100,681		142,307
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Settlements of bills payable and SSURA		(5,882,259)		(6,083,123)
Availments of bills payable and SSURA		5,819,355		6,390,582
Maturity of bonds payable		(30,374)		-
Cash dividends paid		(15,778)		(15,778)
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities		(799)		(576)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		(109,855)		291,105
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(49,031)		(139,175)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD				
Cash and other cash items		34,577		33,726
Due from BSP		106,042		150,128
Due from other banks		64,407		82,136
Interbank loans receivable and SPURA		56,440		69,530
		261,466		335,520
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD				
Cash and other cash items		24,992		26,222
Due from BSP		85,657		75,090
Due from other banks		50,367		66,872
Interbank loans receivable and SPURA (Note 10)		51,419		28,161
	P	212,435	P	196,345

METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES
GENERAL NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Corporate Information

Metropolitan Bank & Trust Company (“Metrobank,” “the Bank” or “the Parent Company”) is a universal bank incorporated in the Philippines on April 6, 1962. The Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) approved the renewal on November 19, 2007. The Bank’s shares were listed with the Philippine Stock Exchange, Inc. (PSE) on February 26, 1981, as approved by the SEC in November 1980. It has a universal banking license granted by the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP) on August 21, 1981.

The Bank and its subsidiaries (the Group) are engaged in all aspects of banking, financing, leasing, real estate and stock brokering. As of March 31, 2026, the Group has 969 branches, 1,309 Automated Teller Machines (ATMs) in the branches (on-site) and 918 ATMs in other locations (off-site). As a bank, the Parent Company, which is the ultimate parent of the Group, provides products and services such as deposits, loans and trade finance, credit card products, programs and facilities, electronic banking facilities, cash management, domestic and foreign fund transfers, treasury products, remittances, institutional fund-management, private banking and trust services. The Bank temporarily changed its business address from Metrobank Plaza, Sen. Gil Puyat Avenue, Urdaneta Village, Makati City to GT Tower International, 6813 Ayala Ave., corner H.V. Dela Costa St., Brgy. Bel-Air, Makati City, effective August 14, 2023.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Preparation

The accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Philippine Accounting Standard (PAS) 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*. Accordingly, the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all of the information and disclosures required in the annual audited financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Groups’ annual audited financial statements as at December 31, 2025.

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) and fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) that have been measured at fair value.

The unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Philippine Peso (PHP), the Bank’s functional currency, and all values are rounded to the nearest million pesos (₱000,000) except when otherwise indicated.

Each entity in the Group determines its own functional currency and items included in the financial statements of each entity are measured using that functional currency. The respective functional currencies of the subsidiaries are presented under Basis of Consolidation.

Presentation of Financial Statements

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the statement of financial position only when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realize the assets and settle the liability simultaneously. This is not generally the case with master netting agreements, and the related assets and liabilities are presented gross in the statement of financial position. Income and expense are not offset in the statement of income unless required or permitted by any accounting standard or interpretation, and as specifically disclosed in the accounting policies of the Group.

Basis of Consolidation

The unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Bank and of its subsidiaries and are prepared for the same reporting period as the Bank using consistent accounting policies.

The following are the wholly and majority-owned foreign and domestic subsidiaries of the Bank as of March 31, 2026:

Subsidiary	Effective Percentage of Ownership	Country of Incorporation	Functional Currency
Financial Markets:			
Domestic:			
First Metro Investment Corporation (FMIC) and Subsidiaries	99.28	Philippines	PHP
Philippine Savings Bank (PSBank)	88.38	Philippines	PHP
ORIX Metro Leasing and Finance Corporation (ORIX Metro) and Subsidiaries	59.86	Philippines	PHP
Foreign:			
Metropolitan Bank (China) Ltd (MBCL)	100.00	China	Chinese Yuan
Metropolitan Bank (Bahamas) Limited *	100.00	The Bahamas	United States Dollar (USD)
First Metro International Investment Company Limited and Subsidiary	100.00	Hong Kong	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)
Remittances:			
Metro Remittance (Hong Kong) Limited	100.00	Hong Kong	HKD
Metro Remittance (Singapore) Pte. Ltd.	100.00	Singapore	Singapore Dollar
Metro Remittance (UK) Limited	100.00	United Kingdom	Great Britain Pound
First Metro Holdings USA, Inc. (formerly Metro Remittance (USA), Inc.)	100.00	United States of America (USA)	USD
Metro Remittance (Japan) Co., Ltd.	100.00	Japan	Japanese Yen
Real Estate:			
Circa 2000 Homes, Inc. *	100.00	Philippines	PHP
Others:			
First Metro Insurance and Reinsurance Brokers, Inc.	100.00	Philippines	PHP
Philbancor Venture Capital Corporation *	60.00	Philippines	PHP

* In process of liquidation

All significant intra-group balances, transactions, income and expenses and profits and losses resulting from intra-group transactions are eliminated in full at consolidation. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. Control is achieved where the Group is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee. Consolidation of subsidiaries ceases when control is transferred out of the Group or the Parent Company. The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period, if any, are included in the unaudited interim condensed consolidated statement of income and unaudited interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income from the date of acquisition or up to the date of disposal, as appropriate.

Changes in the Parent Company's ownership interest in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control are accounted for within equity. Any difference between the amount by which the non-controlling interests are adjusted and the fair value of the consideration paid (or to be paid) or received is recognized directly in equity included as part of "Translation adjustment and others" and attributed to the owners of the Parent Company.

When a change in ownership interest in a subsidiary occurs which results in a loss of control over the subsidiary, the Parent Company: (a) derecognizes the assets (including goodwill) and liabilities of the subsidiary; (b) derecognizes the carrying amount of any non-controlling interest; (c) derecognizes the related

other comprehensive income (OCI) recorded in equity and recycles the same to statement of income or 'surplus'; (d) recognizes the fair value of the consideration received; (e) recognizes the fair value of any investment retained; (f) recognizes any surplus or deficit in statement of income; and (g) reclassifies the Parent Company's share of components' gains (losses) previously recognized in OCI to profit or loss or surplus, as appropriate, as would be required if the Group had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities.

Entity with significant influence over the Group

GT Capital Holdings, Inc. (GT Capital) holds 39.84% of the total shares of the Bank as of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025.

Changes in Accounting Policies

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the audited annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2025, except for the adoption of the amended standards below which became effective beginning on or after January 1, 2026. Unless otherwise indicated, the adoption of these amended standards did not have material impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

Effective beginning on or after January 1, 2026

- Amendments to Illustrative Examples on PFRS 7, PFRS 18, PAS 1, PAS 8, PAS 26 and PAS 37, *Disclosures about Uncertainties in the Financial Statements*
- Amendments to PFRS 9 and PFRS 7, *Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments*
- Amendments to PFRS 9 and PFRS 7, *Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity*
- Annual Improvements to PFRS Accounting Standards—Volume 11
 - Amendments to PFRS 1, *Hedge Accounting by a First-time Adopter*
 - Amendments to PFRS 7, *Gain or Loss on Derecognition*
 - Amendments to PFRS 9, *Lessee Derecognition of Lease Liabilities and Transaction Price*
 - Amendments to PFRS 10, *Determination of a 'De Facto Agent'*
 - Amendments to PAS 7, *Cost Method*

Significant Accounting Judgments and Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in compliance with PAS 34 requires the Group to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses and the disclosures of contingent assets and contingent liabilities. Future events may occur which can cause the assumptions used in arriving at the estimates to change. The effects of any change in estimates are reflected in the financial statements as they become reasonably determinable. Judgments and estimates are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Significant accounting judgments and estimates of the Group have been disclosed in the 2025 audited financial statements.

3. Financial Risk Management

Compared with December 31, 2025, there have been no changes in the financial risk exposures that materially affect the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group as of March 31, 2026. The Group has exposures to the following risks from its use of financial instruments: (a) credit; (b) liquidity; and (c) market risks. Related discussions below should be read in conjunction with Note 4, Financial Risk and Capital Management, of the Group's 2025 audited financial statements.

Risk management framework

The Board of Directors (BOD) has overall responsibility for the oversight of the Parent Company's risk management process. On the other hand, the risk management processes of the subsidiaries are the separate responsibilities of their respective BOD. Supporting the BOD in this function are certain Board-level committees such as Risk Oversight Committee (ROC), Audit Committee (AC), Executive Committee

(EXCOM) and senior management committees through the Asset and Liability Committee (ALCO) among others.

The ROC, which is composed primarily of independent members of the BOD, is responsible for overseeing the Parent Company's risk infrastructure, the adequacy and relevance of risk policies, and the compliance to defined risk appetite and levels of exposure. The ROC is assisted in this responsibility by the Risk Management Group (RSK). The RSK undertakes the implementation and execution of the Parent Company's Risk Management framework which involves the identification, assessment, control, monitoring and reporting of risks.

The Parent Company and its subsidiaries manage their respective financial risks separately. The subsidiaries have their own risk management processes but are structured similar to that of the Parent Company. To a certain extent, the respective risk management programs and objectives are the same across the Group. The risk management policies adopted by the subsidiaries and affiliates are aligned with the Parent Company's risk policies. To further promote compliance with PFRS and Basel III, the Parent Company created a Risk Management Coordinating Council (RMCC) composed of risk officers of the Parent Company and its financial institution subsidiaries.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Group if a counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The Group manages and controls credit risk by setting limits on the amount of risk it is willing to accept for individual counterparties, related groups of borrowers, market segments, and industry concentrations, and by monitoring exposures in relation to such limits, among others. The same is true for treasury-related activities. Each business unit is responsible for the quality of its credit portfolio and monitoring and controlling all credit risks in its portfolio. Regular reviews and audits of business units and credit processes are undertaken by the RSK and Internal Audit Group, respectively.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the current and prospective risk to earnings or capital arising from the inability to meet its obligations when they become due. This may be caused by the inability to liquidate assets or to obtain funding to meet the liquidity needs. The Group manages its liquidity risk by holding adequate stock of high-quality liquid assets, analyzing net funding requirements over time, diversifying funding sources and contingency planning.

To measure the prospective liquidity needs, the Group uses Maximum Cumulative Outflow (MCO), a liquidity gap tool to project short-term and long-term cash flow expectations on a business-as-usual condition.

The MCO is generated by distributing the cash flows of the Group's assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet items to time bands based on cash flow expectations such as contractual maturity, nature of the account, behavioral patterns, projections on business strategies, and/or optionality of certain products. The incorporation of behavioral cash flow assumptions and business projections or targets results in a dynamic gap report that realistically captures the behavior of the products and creates a forward-looking cash flow projection.

Cash flows from assets are considered as cash inflows, while cash flows from liabilities are considered cash outflows. The net cash flows are determined for each given time period. If the inflows exceed the outflows, the Group is said to have a positive liquidity gap or has excess funds for the given time bucket. Conversely, if the outflows exceed the inflows, the Group is said to have a negative liquidity gap or has funding needs for the given time bucket.

The MCO is monitored regularly to ensure that it remains within the set limits. The Parent Company generates and monitors daily its MCO, while the subsidiaries generate the report at least monthly. The liquidity profile of the Group is reported monthly to the Parent Company's ALCO and ROC.

To supplement the business-as-usual scenario parameters reflected in the MCO report, the Group also conducts liquidity stress testing to determine the impact of extreme factors, scenarios and/or events to the

Group's liquidity profile. Liquidity stress testing exercise is performed quarterly on a per firm basis, and at least annually on the Group-wide level.

Market Risk

Market risk is the possibility of loss to future earnings, fair values or future cash flows that may result from changes in the price of a financial instrument. The value of a financial instrument may change as a result of changes in interest rates, foreign currency exchange rates, and other market factors. Market risk originates from holdings in foreign currencies, debt securities and derivatives transactions.

Depending on the business model for the product, that is, whether they belong to the trading book or banking book, the Group applies different tools and processes to manage market risk exposures. Risk limits, approved by the BOD, are enforced to monitor and control this risk. RSK, as an independent body under the ROC, performs daily market risk analyses to ensure compliance to policies and limits, while Treasury Group manages the asset/liability risks arising from both banking book and trading operations in financial markets. The ALCO, chaired by the President, manages market risks within the parameters approved by the BOD.

As part of group supervision, the Parent Company regularly coordinates with subsidiaries to monitor their compliance to their respective risk tolerances and to ensure alignment of risk management practices. Each subsidiary has its own risk management unit responsible for monitoring its market risk exposures. The Parent Company, however, requires regular submission of market risk profiles from subsidiaries which are presented to ALCO and ROC in both individual and consolidated forms to provide senior management and ROC a holistic perspective and ensure alignment of strategies and risk appetite across the Group.

Market risk - trading book

In measuring the potential loss in its trading portfolio, the Parent Company uses Value-at-Risk (VaR). VaR is an estimate of the potential decline in the value of a portfolio, under normal market conditions, for a given "confidence level" over a specified holding period. The Parent Company measures and monitors the Trading Book VaR daily and this value is compared against the set VaR limit. Meanwhile, the Group VaR is monitored and reported monthly.

VaR methodology assumptions and parameters

Historical Simulation (HS) is used to compute the VaR. This method assumes that market rates volatility in the future will follow the same movement that occurred within the 260-day historical period. In calculating VaR, a 99.00% confidence level and a one-day holding period are assumed. This means that, statistically, within a one-day horizon, the trading losses will exceed VaR in 1 out of 100 trading days.

Like any other model, the HS method has its own limitations. To wit, it cannot predict volatility levels which did not happen in the specified historical period. The validity of the VaR model is verified through a daily backtesting analysis, which examines how frequently both actual and hypothetical daily losses exceed VaR. The result of the daily backtesting analysis is reported to the ALCO and ROC monthly.

Subsidiaries with trading books perform daily mark-to-market valuation and VaR calculations for their exposures. Risk exposures are bounded by a system of risk limits and monitoring tools to effectively manage these risks.

The limitations of the VaR methodology are recognized by supplementing VaR limits with other position and sensitivity limit structures and by doing stress testing analysis. These processes address potential product concentration risks, monitor portfolio vulnerability and give the management an early advice if an actual loss goes beyond what is deemed to be tolerable to the Group and the Parent Company, even before the VaR limit is hit.

Stress testing is performed by the Parent Company on a quarterly basis and the results are reported to the ALCO and, subsequently, to the ROC and BOD. On a group-wide perspective, stress testing is done, at least, annually. The results are reported by the Parent Company's Risk Management Group to the BOD through ROC.

Market risk - banking book

The Group has in place their own risk management system and processes to quantify and manage market risks in the banking book. To the extent applicable, these are generally aligned with the Parent's framework/tools.

The Group assesses interest rate risk in the banking book using measurement tools such as Interest Rate Repricing Gap, Earnings-at-Risk (EaR) and Sensitivity Analysis.

Interest Rate Repricing Gap is a tool that distributes rate-sensitive assets and liabilities into pre-defined tenor buckets according to time remaining to their maturity (if fixed rate) or repricing (if floating rate). Items lacking definitive repricing schedules (for example, current and savings account) and items with actual maturities that could vary from contractual maturities (for example, securities with embedded options) are assigned to repricing tenor buckets based on an analysis of historical patterns, past experience and/or expert judgment.

EaR measures the possible decline in the Group's net interest income as a result of adverse interest rate movements, given the current repricing profile. It is a tool used to evaluate the sensitivity of the accrual portfolio to changes in interest rates in the adverse direction over the next twelve (12) months.

EaR methodology assumptions and parameters

The Group calculates EaR using Historical Simulations (HS) approach, with one-year horizon and using five years data. EaR is then derived as the 99th percentile biggest drop in net interest income.

The Parent Company generates and monitors daily its EaR exposure while the subsidiaries generate their EaR reports at least monthly.

The Parent Company employs the Delta Δ EVE model to measure the overall change in the economic value of the bank at one point. It reflects the changes in the net present value of its banking book at different interest rate shocks and stress scenarios. Δ EVE is calculated by slotting the notional repricing cash flows arising from rate-sensitive assets and liabilities into pre-defined tenor buckets. The present value of the net repricing cash flows is then calculated using various interest rate scenarios prescribed by Basel, as well as scenarios internally developed by the Parent Company.

Aside from the tools above, the Parent Company and its subsidiaries perform regular sensitivity and stress testing analyses on their banking books to broaden their forward-looking analysis. This way, management can craft strategies to address and/or arrest probable risks, if necessary.

Foreign currency risk

Foreign exchange risk is the probability of loss to earnings or capital arising from changes in foreign exchange rates. Foreign currency liabilities generally consist of foreign currency deposits in the Group's FCDU account. Foreign currency deposits are generally used to fund the Group's foreign currency-denominated loan and investment portfolio in the FCDU. Banks are required by the BSP to match the foreign currency liabilities with the foreign currency assets held in FCDUs. Outside the FCDU, the Group has additional foreign currency assets and liabilities in its foreign branch network. The Group's policy is to maintain foreign currency exposure within acceptable limits and within existing regulatory guidelines.

4. Fair Value Measurement

Financial Instruments

The methods and assumptions used by the Group in estimating the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities have been consistently applied in the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements. These are:

Cash and other cash items, due from BSP and other banks and interbank loans receivable and SPURA

The carrying amounts of instruments with long-term maturities are not material to the financial statements, thus, fair values of these instruments were based on their carrying amounts.

Trading and investment securities

Fair values of debt and equity securities are generally based on quoted market prices. Where the debt securities are not quoted or the market prices are not readily available, the Group obtained valuations from independent parties offering pricing services, used adjusted quoted market prices of comparable investments, or applied discounted cash flow methodologies. For equity securities that are not quoted, remeasurement to their fair values is not material to the financial statements.

Derivative instruments

Fair values are estimated based on quoted market prices, prices provided by independent parties, or prices derived using acceptable valuation models. The models utilize published underlying rates (for example, interest rates, Foreign Exchange (FX) rates, Credit Default Swap (CDS) rates, FX volatilities and spot and forward FX rates) and are implemented through validated calculation engines.

Loans and receivables

Fair values of the Group's loans and receivables are estimated using the discounted cash flow methodology, using current incremental lending rates for similar types of loans. Where the instrument reprices on a quarterly basis or has a relatively short maturity, the carrying amounts approximate fair values.

Liabilities

Fair values are estimated using the discounted cash flow methodology using the Group's current borrowing rate for similar borrowings with maturities consistent with those remaining for the liability being valued, if any. The carrying amounts of demand and savings deposit liabilities and other short-term liabilities approximate fair values considering that these are either due and demandable or with short-term maturities.

The following tables summarize the carrying amounts and fair values of the financial assets and liabilities:

	March 31, 2026 (Unaudited)				
	Carrying Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total Fair Value
Assets Measured at Fair Value					
Financial Assets					
Investment securities at FVTPL					
FVTPL investments					
Debt securities					
Treasury notes and bonds	₱39,164	₱39,164	₱-	₱-	₱39,164
Government	37,325	37,325	-	-	37,325
Private	11,996	11,996	-	-	11,996
Treasury bills	5,749	5,749	-	-	5,749
BSP	17	17	-	-	17
	94,251	94,251	-	-	94,251
Equity securities	103	103	-	-	103
Derivative assets					
Cross currency swaps	22,963	-	22,963	-	22,963
Currency forwards	9,110	-	9,110	-	9,110
Interest rate swaps	1,372	-	1,372	-	1,372
Bond futures	34	-	34	-	34
Call option	20	-	20	-	20
Put option	17	-	17	-	17
	33,516	-	33,516	-	33,516
	127,870	94,354	33,516	-	127,870
Investment securities at FVOCI					
Debt securities					
Treasury notes and bonds	445,199	420,769	24,430	-	445,199
Government	326,784	326,116	668	-	326,784
Private	25,531	22,510	95	2,926	25,531
Treasury bills	735	735	-	-	735
	798,249	770,130	25,193	2,926	798,249
Equity securities	2,123	1,859	112	152	2,123
	800,372	771,989	25,305	3,078	800,372
	₱928,242	₱866,343	₱58,821	₱3,078	₱928,242

March 31, 2026 (Unaudited)					
	Carrying Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total Fair Value
Assets for which Fair Values are Disclosed					
Financial Assets					
Investment securities at amortized cost					
Treasury notes and bonds	₱433,509	₱419,547	₱11,706	₱-	₱431,253
Government	65,524	62,587	1,446	-	64,033
Private	201	209	-	-	209
	499,234	482,343	13,152	-	495,495
Loans and receivable – net					
Receivables from customers					
Commercial loans	1,464,045	-	-	1,490,879	1,490,879
Credit card	173,302	-	-	173,302	173,302
Auto loans	119,645	-	-	125,047	125,047
Residential mortgage loans	105,852	-	-	109,018	109,018
Trade	71,251	-	-	72,512	72,512
Others	12,767	-	-	13,005	13,005
	1,946,862	-	-	1,983,763	1,983,763
Sales contract receivable	10	-	-	10	10
	1,946,872	-	-	1,983,773	1,983,773
Other assets	1,643	1,219	104	395	1,718
	₱2,447,749	₱483,562	₱13,256	₱1,984,168	₱2,480,986
Liabilities Measured at Fair Value					
Financial Liabilities					
Financial Liabilities at FVTPL					
Derivative liabilities					
Cross currency swaps	₱15,324	₱-	₱15,324	₱-	₱ 15,324
Currency forwards	9,830	-	9,830	-	9,830
Interest rate swaps	804	-	804	-	804
Bond futures	47	-	47	-	47
Credit default swaps	21	-	21	-	21
Call option	20	-	20	-	20
Put option	10	-	10	-	10
	₱26,056	₱-	₱26,056	₱-	₱26,056
Liabilities for which Fair Values are Disclosed					
Financial Liabilities					
Deposit liabilities					
Time	₱1,076,028	₱-	₱-	₱1,079,034	₱1,079,034
Bills payable and SSURA	467,830	-	-	467,372	467,372
Bonds payable	86,729	80,644	-	7,588	88,232
Other liabilities					
Deposits on lease contracts	656	-	-	607	607
	₱1,631,243	₱80,644	₱-	₱1,554,601	₱1,635,245

December 31, 2025 (Audited)					
	Carrying Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total Fair Value
Assets Measured at Fair Value					
Financial Assets					
Investment securities at FVTPL					
FVTPL investments					
Debt securities					
Treasury notes and bonds	₱46,288	₱46,288	₱-	₱-	₱46,288
Government	23,091	23,091	-	-	23,091
Private	13,012	13,012	-	-	13,012
BSP	9,361	9,361	-	-	9,361
Treasury bills	3,121	3,121	-	-	3,121
	94,873	94,873	-	-	94,873
Equity securities	135	135	-	-	135

December 31, 2025 (Audited)					
	Carrying Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total Fair Value
Derivative assets					
Cross currency swaps	₱14,322	₱-	₱14,322	₱-	₱14,322
Currency forwards	3,469	-	3,469	-	3,469
Interest rate swaps	1,025	-	1,025	-	1,025
Call option	11	-	11	-	11
Put option	6	-	6	-	6
	18,833	-	18,833	-	18,833
	113,841	95,008	18,833	-	113,841
Investment securities at FVOCI					
Debt securities					
Treasury notes and bonds	459,778	427,279	32,499	-	459,778
Treasury bills	300,324	300,324	-	-	300,324
Government	113,425	113,425	-	-	113,425
BSP	43,382	43,382	-	-	43,382
Private	35,397	35,302	95	-	35,397
	952,306	919,712	32,594	-	952,306
Equity securities	2,154	1,856	113	185	2,154
	954,460	921,568	32,707	185	954,460
	₱1,068,301	₱1,016,576	₱51,540	₱185	₱1,068,301
Assets for which Fair Values are Disclosed					
Financial Assets					
Investment securities at amortized cost					
Treasury notes and bonds	₱418,489	₱414,813	₱9,344	₱-	₱424,157
Government	54,593	52,506	1,448	-	53,954
Private	192	201	-	-	201
	473,274	467,520	10,792	-	478,312
Loans and receivable – net					
Receivables from customers					
Commercial loans	1,450,347	-	-	1,475,050	1,475,050
Credit card	171,976	-	-	171,976	171,976
Auto loans	120,506	-	-	133,323	133,323
Residential mortgage loans	104,194	-	-	130,298	130,298
Trade loans	57,624	-	-	58,735	58,735
Others	17,384	-	-	17,596	17,596
	1,922,031	-	-	1,986,978	1,986,978
Sales contract receivable	12	-	-	12	12
	1,922,043	-	-	1,986,990	1,986,990
Other assets	1,554	1,073	141	432	1,646
	2,396,871	468,593	10,933	1,987,422	2,466,948
Non-Financial Assets					
Investment properties	8,115	-	-	17,412	17,412
Residual value of leased assets	365	-	-	309	309
	8,480	-	-	17,721	17,721
	₱2,405,351	₱468,593	₱10,933	₱2,005,143	₱2,484,669
Liabilities Measured at Fair Value					
Financial Liabilities					
Financial liabilities at FVTPL					
Derivative liabilities					
Cross currency swaps	₱6,685	₱-	₱6,685	₱-	₱6,685
Currency forwards	5,504	-	5,504	-	5,504
Interest rate swaps	1,245	-	1,245	-	1,245
Credit default swaps	55	-	55	-	55
Call option	11	-	11	-	11
Put option	2	-	2	-	2
	₱13,502	₱-	₱13,502	₱-	₱13,502
Liabilities for which Fair Values are Disclosed					
Financial Liabilities					
Deposit liabilities					
Time	₱1,085,848	₱-	₱-	₱1,088,151	₱1,088,151
Bills payable and SSURA	530,734	-	-	530,599	530,599
Bonds payable	114,013	108,729	-	7,483	116,212
Other liabilities					
Deposits on lease contracts	656	-	-	612	612
	₱1,731,251	₱108,729	₱-	₱1,626,845	₱1,735,574

5. Segment Information

The Group's operating businesses are recognized and managed separately according to the nature of services provided and the different markets served with segment representing a strategic business unit. Operating segments are reported in accordance with internal reporting to the Senior Management who is responsible for allocating resources to the segments and assessing its performance. The financial reporting basis used in the internal reporting is PFRS.

The Group's business segments follow:

- Consumer Banking - principally providing consumer type loans and support for effective sourcing and generation of consumer business;
- Corporate Banking - principally handling loans and other credit facilities and deposit and current accounts for corporate and institutional customers;
- Investment Banking - principally arranging structured financing and providing services relating to privatizations, initial public offerings, mergers and acquisitions; and providing advisory services primarily aimed to create wealth to individuals and institutions;
- Treasury - principally providing money market, trading and treasury services, as well as the management of the Group's funding operations by use of treasury bills, government securities and placements and acceptances with other banks, through treasury and corporate banking;
- Branch Banking - principally handling branch deposits and providing loans and other loan related businesses for domestic middle market clients; and
- Others - principally handling other services including but not limited to remittances, leasing, account financing, and other support services. Other operations of the Group comprise the operations and financial control groups.

Segment assets are those operating assets that are employed by a segment in its operating activities and that either are directly attributable to the segment or can be allocated to the segment on a reasonable basis. Segment liabilities are those operating liabilities that result from the operating activities of a segment and that either are directly attributable to the segment or can be allocated to the segment on a reasonable basis.

Interest income is reported net, as management primarily relies on the net interest income as performance measure, not the gross interest income and interest expense. The Group has no significant customers which contributes 10.00% or more of the consolidated revenue net of interest expense. Transactions between segments are conducted at estimated market rates on an arm's length basis. Interest is charged/credited to business segments based on a pool rate which approximates the cost of funds. The following table presents revenue and income information of operating segments presented in accordance with PFRS and segment assets and liabilities as of and for the periods ended March 31, 2026 and 2025.

	Consumer Banking	Corporate Banking	Investment Banking	Treasury	Branch Banking	Others	Total
Period Ended March 31, 2026							
(Unaudited)							
Results of Operations							
Net interest income (expense)							
Third party	₱8,488	₱18,063	₱-	₱6,896	(₱536)	₱450	₱33,361
Intersegment	(2,453)	(15,150)	-	(2,386)	19,989	-	-
Net interest income after intersegment transaction	6,035	2,913	-	4,510	19,453	450	33,361
Non-interest income	2,612	237	138	6,540	1,655	(4,249)	6,933
Revenue - net of interest expense	8,647	3,150	138	11,050	21,108	(3,799)	40,294
Non-interest expense	7,434	954	7	2,076	6,763	7,285	24,519
Income (loss) before share in net income of associates and a joint venture	1,213	2,196	131	8,974	14,345	(11,084)	15,775
Share in net income of associates and a joint venture	-	9	-	-	-	202	211
Provision for income tax	56	(194)	-	(2,665)	59	(431)	(3,175)
Non-controlling interest in net income of consolidated subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	(208)	(208)
Net income (loss)	₱1,269	₱2,011	₱131	₱6,309	₱14,404	(₱11,521)	₱12,603

	Consumer Banking	Corporate Banking	Investment Banking	Treasury	Branch Banking	Others	Total
Statement of Financial Position							
Total assets	₱312,457	₱1,535,433	₱-	₱1,527,260	₱213,452	₱175,868	₱3,764,470
Total liabilities	₱188,697	₱1,154,723	₱-	₱1,492,354	₱296,264	₱225,481	₱3,357,519
Other Segment Information							
Capital expenditures	₱47	₱4	₱-	₱11	₱13	₱1,108	₱1,183
Depreciation and amortization	₱190	₱68	₱-	₱26	₱710	₱889	₱1,883
Provision for credit and impairment losses	₱3,915	(₱727)	₱-	₱-	₱185	₱1	₱3,374
Period Ended March 31, 2025 (Unaudited)							
Results of Operations							
Net interest income (expense)							
Third party	₱7,489	₱18,707	₱-	₱3,241	(₱506)	₱444	₱29,375
Intersegment	(2,020)	(15,541)	-	(73)	17,634	-	-
Net interest income after intersegment transaction	5,469	3,166	-	3,168	17,128	444	29,375
Non-interest income	2,435	290	62	2,415	1,564	1,726	8,492
Revenue - net of interest expense	7,904	3,456	62	5,583	18,692	2,170	37,867
Non-interest expense	6,074	1,236	3	1,646	6,196	6,707	21,862
Income (loss) before share in net income of associates and a joint venture	1,830	2,220	59	3,937	12,496	(4,537)	16,005
Share in net income of associates and a joint venture	-	25	-	-	-	165	190
Provision for income tax	(20)	(217)	-	(2,249)	(41)	(1,155)	(3,682)
Non-controlling interest in net income of consolidated subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	(260)	(260)
Net income (loss)	₱1,810	₱2,028	₱59	₱1,688	₱12,455	(₱5,787)	₱12,253
Statement of Financial Position							
Total assets	₱281,913	₱1,389,517	₱-	₱1,448,867	₱199,827	₱155,069	₱3,475,193
Total liabilities	₱162,598	₱1,021,975	₱-	₱1,410,566	₱274,079	₱217,638	₱3,086,856
Other Segment Information							
Capital expenditures	₱51	₱49	₱-	₱16	₱14	₱1,368	₱1,498
Depreciation and amortization	₱150	₱71	₱-	₱24	₱655	₱769	₱1,669
Provision for credit and impairment losses	₱2,931	(₱379)	₱-	(₱4)	₱82	(₱22)	₱2,608

Non-interest income consists of service charges, fees and commissions, profit from assets sold, trading and securities gain (loss), and foreign exchange gain (loss) - net, income from trust operations, leasing, dividends and miscellaneous income. Non-interest expense consists of compensation and fringe benefits, taxes and licenses, provision for credit and impairment losses, depreciation and amortization, occupancy and equipment-related costs, amortization of software costs and miscellaneous expenses.

6. Securities Sold Under Repurchase Agreement

Following are the carrying values of the government debt securities pledged and transferred under SSURA transactions of the Group (included under Bills Payable and Securities Sold under Repurchase Agreements):

	March 31, 2026 (Unaudited)		December 31, 2025 (Audited)	
	Transferred Securities	SSURA	Transferred Securities	SSURA
Investment securities at FVTPL	₱2,999	₱2,740	₱2,988	₱2,652
Investment securities at FVOCI				
Government	233,332	230,380	332,723	327,311
Private	2,601	2,602	3,320	3,320
Investment securities at Amortized Cost	112,003	100,296	80,201	74,273
	₱350,935	₱336,018	₱419,232	₱407,556

7. Bonds Payable

This account consists of the following:

				Carrying value	
				March 31, 2026 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2025 (Audited)
Issue Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Face Value		
Parent Company					
Fixed Rate Bonds:					
June 4, 2021	September 4, 2026	3.60%	₱19,000	₱18,988	₱18,982
USD Senior Unsecured Note:					
July 15, 2020	January 15, 2026	2.125%	US\$500	-	29,391
March 6, 2024	March 6, 2029	5.375%	500	30,177	29,187
March 6, 2024	March 6, 2034	5.500%	500	29,951	28,970
				79,116	106,530
Fixed Rate Bonds:					
PSBank					
August 18, 2025	August 18, 2027	5.875%	₱5,000	4,967	4,961
MBCL					
June 25, 2024	June 25, 2027	2.600%	CNY300	2,646	2,522
				₱86,729	₱114,013

Significant terms of these bonds have been disclosed in the 2025 audited financial statements.

The US\$500 million senior unsecured notes issued by the Parent Company on July 15, 2020 which bear an interest rate of 2.125% per annum matured on January 15, 2026.

8. Capital Stock

As of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, this account consists of (amount in millions, except par value and number of shares):

	Shares	Amount
Authorized		
Common stock – ₱20.00 par value	6,000,000,000	
Preferred stock – ₱20.00 par value	1,000,000,000	
Common stock issued and outstanding	4,497,415,555	₱89,948

Details of the Bank's cash dividend distributions from 2024 to 2026 follow:

Date of Declaration	Per Share	Total Amount (In Millions)	Record date	Payment date
February 18, 2026	₱1.50 (regular)	₱6,746	March 9, 2026	March 26, 2026
February 18, 2026	2.00 (special)	8,995	March 9, 2026	March 26, 2026
February 19, 2025	1.50 (regular)	6,746	September 8, 2025	September 23, 2025
February 19, 2025	1.50 (regular)	6,746	March 6, 2025	March 28, 2025
February 19, 2025	2.00 (special)	8,995	March 6, 2025	March 28, 2025
February 21, 2024	1.50 (regular)	6,746	September 5, 2024	September 20, 2024
February 21, 2024	1.50 (regular)	6,746	March 8, 2024	March 25, 2024
February 21, 2024	2.00 (special)	8,995	March 8, 2024	March 25, 2024

On February 18, 2026, the BOD of the Parent Company approved the declaration of regular cash dividend of ₱3.00 per share for the year, payable on semi-annual basis at ₱1.50 per share. In addition, a special cash dividend of ₱2.00 per share was also declared. The first tranche of the regular cash dividend of ₱1.50 per share and special cash dividend of ₱2.00 per share were paid on March 26, 2026 to all stockholders of record as of March 9, 2026. The Record and Payment dates of the second tranche of the regular cash

dividend of ₱1.50 per share (2nd half of the ₱3.00 per share) will be determined during the Board's Regular meeting in August 2026.

The computation of surplus available for dividend declaration in accordance with SEC Memorandum Circular No. 16 issued in September 2023 differs to a certain extent from the computation following BSP guidelines.

Significant information on capital issuances have been disclosed in the 2025 audited financial statements.

9. Related Party Transactions

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions or if they are subjected to common control or common significant influence such as subsidiaries and associates of subsidiaries or other related parties. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities and are classified as entities with significant influence, subsidiaries, associates, other related parties and key personnel.

The Group has several business relationships with related parties. Transactions with such parties are made in the ordinary course of business and on substantially same terms, including interest and collateral, as those prevailing at the time for comparable transactions with other parties. These transactions also did not involve more than the normal risk of collectibility and did not present other unfavorable conditions.

The Parent Company has a Related Party Transactions Committee (RPTC) and a Related Party Transactions Management Committee (RPTMC), both of which are created to assist the BOD in ensuring that transactions with related parties are reviewed to assess risks and are subjected to appropriate restrictions to ensure that these are conducted at arm's-length terms and that corporate or business resources of the Parent Company are not misappropriated or misapplied. After appropriate review, RPTMC (through RPTC) and RPTC disclose all information and endorses to the BOD with recommendations, the proposed related party transactions. The members of the RPTC are appointed annually by the BOD, composed of at least three (3) Board non-executive members, two (2) of whom should be independent directors, including the Chairman. Currently, RPTC is composed of three (3) independent directors (including the Committee's Chairman); the head of Internal Audit Group (as Resource Person); and the Compliance Officer (as the Committee Secretary) and meets monthly or as the need arises. On the other hand, RPTMC members are appointed annually by the President, currently composed of seven (7) members. RPTC's and RPTMC's review of the proposed related party transactions considers the following:

- a. Identity and relationship of the parties involved in the transaction;
- b. Terms of the transaction and whether these are no less favorable than terms generally available to an unrelated third party under the same circumstances;
- c. Business purpose, timing, rationale and benefits of the transaction;
- d. Approximate monetary value of the transaction and the approximate monetary value of the related party's interest in the transaction;
- e. Valuation methodology used and alternative approaches to valuation of the transaction;
- f. Information concerning potential counterparties in the transaction;
- g. Description of provisions or limitations imposed as a result of entering into the transaction;
- h. Whether the proposed transaction includes any potential reputational risk issues that may arise as a result of or in connection with the transaction;
- i. Impact to a director's independence;
- j. Extent that such transaction or relationship would present an improper conflict of interest; and
- k. The availability of others sources of comparable products or services.

The Group established policies and procedures on related party transactions in accordance with the regulations of the BSP and SEC. All related party transactions, exceeding the established materiality thresholds, must undergo prior review by the RPTC before being endorsed to the BOD for approval.

Material related party transactions, either individually or in aggregate over a twelve-month period with the same party, amounting to ten percent (10%) or more of the Bank's total consolidated assets, require the evaluation of an appointed external independent party and approval by at least a two-thirds vote of the BOD, with at least a majority of the independent directors.

The committees ensured that all related party transactions for the financial year are conducted in a fair and at arm's-length terms.

Further, no director or officer participates in any discussion of a related party transaction for which he, she, or any member of his or her immediate family is a related party, including transactions of subordinates, except in order to provide material information on the related party transaction to RPTC.

Major subsidiaries, which include FMIC, PSBank and MBCL, have their own respective RPTCs which assist their respective BODs in ensuring that transactions with related parties are reviewed to assess risks and are subjected to appropriate restrictions to ensure that these are conducted at arm's-length terms and that their corporate or business resources are not misappropriated or misapplied.

In the ordinary course of business, the Group has loan transactions with investees and with certain directors, officers, stockholders and related interests (DOSRI) based on BSP Circular No. 423 dated March 15, 2004, as amended. Existing banking regulations limit the amount of individual loans to DOSRI, 70.00% of which must be secured, to the total of their respective deposits and book value of their respective investments in the lending company within the Group. In the aggregate, loans to DOSRI generally should not exceed the respective total equity or 15.00% of the respective total loan portfolio, whichever is lower, of the Bank, PSBank, FMIC and ORIX Metro.

BSP Circular Nos. 560 and 654 provide the rules and regulations that govern loans, other credit accommodations and guarantees granted to subsidiaries and affiliates of banks and quasi-banks which require that the total outstanding loans, other credit accommodations and guarantees to each of the bank's/quasi-bank's subsidiaries and affiliates shall not exceed 10.00% while a separate individual limit of 25.00% for those engaged in energy and power generation, of the net worth of the lending bank/quasi-bank, provided that the unsecured portion of which shall not exceed 5.00% or 12.50%, respectively, of such net worth. Further, the total outstanding loans, credit accommodations and guarantees to all subsidiaries and affiliates shall not exceed 20.00% of the net worth of the lending bank/quasi-bank; and the subsidiaries and affiliates of the lending bank/quasi-bank are not related interest of any director, officer and/or stockholder of the lending institution, except where such director, officer or stockholder sits in the BOD or is appointed officer of such corporation as representative of the bank/quasi-bank as reported to the BSP. As of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the total outstanding loans, other credit accommodations and guarantees to each of the Parent Company's subsidiaries and affiliates did not exceed 10.00% of the Parent Company's net worth, as reported to the BSP, and the unsecured portion did not exceed 5.00% of such net worth wherein the total outstanding loans, other credit accommodations and guarantees to all such subsidiaries and affiliates represent 10.11% and 11.94%, respectively, of the Parent Company's net worth.

The Parent Company has no outstanding loans, other credit accommodations and guarantees to subsidiaries and affiliates engaged in energy and power generation.

Details on significant related party transactions of the Group as of March 31, 2026, December 31, 2025 and March 31, 2025 follow (transactions with subsidiaries have been eliminated in the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statement):

Category	Amount	Terms and Conditions/Nature
Transactions Affecting Statements of Financial Position		
March 31, 2026 (Unaudited)		
Entity with Significant Influence Over the Group		
<u>Outstanding Balance:</u>		
Deposit liabilities*	P465	With annual fixed interest rates ranging from 0.05% to 3.25% including time deposits with maturity terms of 7 to 31 days
<u>Volume:</u>		
Deposit liabilities	226	Generally similar to terms and conditions above

Category	Amount	Terms and Conditions/Nature
Subsidiaries		
<u>Outstanding Balance:</u>		
Interbank loans receivables*	₱585	With annual fixed interest rate of 4.34% with maturity term of 1 day with minimal expected credit loss
Receivables from customers*	4,642	Secured – ₱100 million, unsecured – ₱4.54 million, with ECL of ₱1.90 million; with annual fixed interest rates from 4.70% to 5.30% and maturity terms from 30 to 360 days
Accounts receivable	190	Non-interest bearing receivables on ATM, remittance and rental fees
Deposit liabilities*	4,884	With annual fixed interest rates ranging from 0.05% to 4.88% including time deposits with maturity terms ranging from 1 to 89 days
Bills payable*	5,642	Peso borrowing subject to annual fixed interest rates from 4.34% to 5.28% with maturity terms from 1 day to 360 days
<u>Volume:</u>		
Interbank loans receivable	585	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Receivables from customers	13	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Accounts receivable	(3,042)	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Deposit liabilities	(1,523)	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Bills payable	(4,183)	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Securities transactions		
Purchases	8,520	Outright purchases of investment securities at FVTPL and FVOCI
Sales	3,943	Outright sale of investment securities at FVTPL
Foreign currency		
Buy	2,668	Outright purchases of foreign currency
Sell	1,271	Outright sale of foreign currency
Associates		
<u>Outstanding Balance:</u>		
Receivable from customers*	₱708	Unsecured, with ECL of ₱0.40 million; with annual fixed interest rates ranging from 4.60% to 5.53% and maturity terms from 91 to 194 days
Accounts receivable	1	Non-interest bearing receivable on rental fees
Deposit liabilities*	2,599	With annual fixed interest rates ranging from 0.05% to 2.63% including time deposits with maturity terms from 35 to 364 days
<u>Volume:</u>		
Receivables from customers	(700)	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Deposit liabilities	414	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Securities transactions		
Outright sales	1,030	Outright sale of investment securities at FVTPL
Foreign currency		
Buy	121	Outright purchases of foreign currency
Sell	869	Outright sale of foreign currency
Other Related Parties		
<u>Outstanding Balance:</u>		
Receivables from customers*	₱27,499	Secured – ₱4.0 billion, unsecured – ₱23.5 billion, with ECL of ₱29.9 million, with annual fixed interest rates ranging from 4.70% to 7.62% and maturity terms from 1 day to 5 years
Assets held under joint operations	114	Parcels of land and former branch sites of the Parent Company contributed to joint operations
Deposit liabilities*	37,248	With annual fixed rates ranging from 0.05% to 4.75% including time deposits with maturity terms from 2 to 350 days
<u>Volume:</u>		
Receivables from customers	(18,619)	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Deposit liabilities	17,664	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Contingent		
Unused commercial LCs	32	LC transactions with various terms
Others	1	Bank guaranty with indemnity agreement
Securities transactions		
Outright purchases	140	Outright purchases of investment securities at FVTPL
Foreign currency		
Buy	136	Outright purchases of foreign currency
Sell	24,026	Outright sale of foreign currency
Key Personnel		
<u>Outstanding Balance:</u>		
Receivables from customers	₱163	Secured – ₱132.7 million, unsecured – ₱30.1 million, no impairment. With annual fixed interest rate ranging from 6.00% to 9.00% and maturity terms from 2 to 18 years
Deposit liabilities	567	With various terms and with minimum annual interest rate of 0.05%

Category	Amount	Terms and Conditions/Nature
<u>Volume:</u>		
Receivables from customers	27	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Deposit liabilities	70	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
December 31, 2025 (Audited)		
Entity with Significant Influence Over the Group		
<u>Outstanding Balance:</u>		
Deposit liabilities*	₱239	With annual fixed interest rates ranging from 0.05% to 3.75% including time deposits with maturity terms from 31 to 32 days
<u>Volume:</u>		
Deposit liabilities	(1,035)	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Subsidiaries		
<u>Outstanding Balance:</u>		
Receivables from customers*	₱4,629	Secured – ₱318.7 million, unsecured – ₱4.3 billion with ECL of ₱19.2 million. With annual fixed interest rates ranging from 4.8% to 5.0% and maturity terms ranging from 31 to 181 days
Accounts receivable	3,232	Non-interest bearing receivables on ATM, remittance and rental fees
Deposit liabilities*	6,407	With annual fixed interest rates ranging from 0.05% to 5.20% including time deposits with maturity terms ranging from 4 to 63 days
Bills payable	9,825	Peso borrowing subject to annual fixed interest rate of 4.59% with maturity term of 4 days
<u>Volume:</u>		
Interbank loans receivable	(2,161)	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Receivables from customers	1,014	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Accounts receivable	3,067	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Deposit liabilities	(762)	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Bills payable	9,825	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Securities transactions		
Purchases	32,773	Outright purchases of investment securities at FVTPL and FVOCI
Sales	20,387	Outright sale of investment securities at FVTPL
Foreign currency		
Buy	10,317	Outright purchases of foreign currency
Sell	4,507	Outright sale of foreign currency
Associates		
<u>Outstanding Balance:</u>		
Receivables from customers	₱1,408	Unsecured, with ECL of ₱2.7 million; with annual fixed interest rates ranging from 4.60% to 5.33% and maturity terms ranging from 91 days to 2 years
Accounts receivable	1	Non-interest bearing receivable on rental fees
Deposit liabilities*	2,185	With annual fixed interest rates ranging from 0.05% to 4.38% including time deposits with maturity terms from 30 to 32 days
<u>Volume:</u>		
Receivable from customers	152	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Accounts receivable	1	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Deposit liabilities	553	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Securities transactions		
Outright purchases	886	Outright purchases of FVTPL securities
Outright sales	3,482	Outright sale of investment securities at FVTPL and FVOCI
Foreign currency		
Buy	94	Outright purchases of foreign currency
Sell	1,823	Outright sale of foreign currency
Other Related Parties		
<u>Outstanding Balance:</u>		
Receivables from customers*	₱46,118	Secured – ₱5.6 billion, unsecured - ₱40.5 billion with ECL of ₱101.9 million; annual fixed interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 7.62% and maturity terms ranging from 4 days to 5 years
Assets held under joint operations	114	Parcels of land and former branch sites of the Parent Company contributed to joint operations
Deposit liabilities*	19,584	With annual fixed interest rates ranging from 0.05% to 4.75% including time deposits with maturity terms from 4 to 350 days

Category	Amount	Terms and Conditions/Nature
Volume:		
Receivable from customers	5,009	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Deposit liabilities	3,267	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Contingent		
Unused commercial LCs	31	LC transactions with various terms
Others	2	Bank guaranty with indemnity agreement
Securities transactions		
Outright purchases	822	Outright purchases of investment securities at FVTPL
Outright sales	1,398	Outright sale of investment securities at FVTPL
Foreign currency		
Buy	825	Outright purchases of foreign currency
Sell	162,044	Outright sale of foreign currency

Key Personnel

Outstanding Balance:

Receivables from customers	₱136	Secured - ₱104.7 million, unsecured – ₱31.7 million, no impairment, with annual fixed interest rates ranging from 6.00% to 9.00% and maturity terms from 2 to 16 years
Deposit liabilities	497	With various terms and minimum annual interest rate of 0.05%

Volume:

Receivables from customers	(12)	Generally similar to terms and conditions above
Deposit liabilities	(333)	Generally similar to terms and conditions above

Transactions Affecting Statements of Income

March 31, 2026 (Unaudited) - Amount

Entity with Significant Influence Over the Group

Interest expense	₱1	On deposit liabilities
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Subsidiaries

Interest income	₱65	On receivables from customers and interbank loans receivables
Trading and securities loss - net	(2)	Net loss from securities transactions
Foreign exchange loss – net	(2)	Net loss from foreign exchange transactions
Leasing income	12	From leasing agreements with various lease terms
Miscellaneous income	41	Information technology, internal audit fees and other fees
Interest expense	133	On deposit liabilities and bills payable

Associates

Interest income	₱10	On receivables from customers
Trading and securities gain - net	2	Net gain from securities transactions
Foreign exchange gain - net	1	Net gain from foreign exchange transactions
Leasing income	6	Income from leasing agreements with various lease terms
Interest expense	4	Interest expense on deposit liabilities

Other Related Parties

Interest income	₱434	On receivables from customers
Foreign exchange loss - net	(9)	Net loss from foreign exchange transactions
Interest expense	115	On deposit liabilities
Lease payments	74	Payments for leasing agreements with various lease terms

Key Personnel

Interest income	₱1	On receivables from customers
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March 31, 2025 (Unaudited) - Amount

Entity with Significant Influence Over the Group

Interest expense	₱4	On deposit liabilities
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Subsidiaries

Interest income	₱47	On receivables from customers and interbank loans receivables
Service charges, fees and commissions	1	Income on transactional fees
Trading and securities gain - net	18	Net gain from securities transactions
Foreign exchange loss - net	(2)	Net loss from foreign exchange transactions
Leasing income	4	From leasing agreements with various lease terms
Miscellaneous income	40	Information technology, internal audit fees and other fees
Interest expense	85	On deposit liabilities and bills payable

Associates

Interest income	₱25	On receivables from customers
Trading and securities gain - net	12	Net gain from securities transactions
Foreign exchange gain - net	2	Net gain from foreign exchange transactions
Leasing income	5	Income from leasing agreements with various lease terms
Interest expense	1	Interest expense on deposit liabilities

Category	Amount	Terms and Conditions/Nature
Other Related Parties		
Interest income	₱606	On receivables from customers
Foreign exchange gain - net	27	Net gain from foreign exchange transactions
Leasing income	3	Income from leasing agreements with various lease terms
Interest expense	77	On deposit liabilities
Lease payments	70	Payments for leasing agreements with various lease terms
Key Personnel		
Interest income	₱1	On receivables from customers

* including accrued interest

Receivables from customers and deposit liabilities and their related statement of financial position and statement of income accounts resulted from the lending and deposit-taking activities of the Group. Together with the sale of investment properties; borrowings; contingent accounts including derivative transactions; outright purchases and sales of securities and foreign currency buy and sell; leasing of office premises; securing of insurance coverage on loans and property risks; and other management services rendered, these are conducted in the normal course of business, at arms-length transactions and are generally settled in cash. The amounts and related volumes and changes are presented in the summary above.

Government bonds with total face value of ₱60.0 million (classified as ‘Investment securities at amortized cost’ as of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025) are pledged by PSBank to the Parent Company to secure the latter’s payroll account with PSBank. Also, as of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the Parent Company has assigned to PSBank government securities with total face value of ₱3.5 billion (classified as ‘Investment securities at amortized cost’), to secure PSBank deposits to the Parent Company.

Transactions with retirement plans

Under PFRS, certain post-employment benefit plans are considered as related parties. The Parent Company has business relationships with a number of related party retirement plans pursuant to which it provides trust and management services to these plans. Certain trustees of the plans are either officers or directors of the Parent Company and/or the subsidiaries. Income earned by the Parent Company from such services amounted to ₱35.0 million and ₱32.6 million for the period ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively. As of March 31, 2026 and 2025, the Parent Company sold securities totaling ₱1.9 billion and ₱1.1 billion, respectively, to its related party retirement plans and recognized minimal trading losses in 2026 and 2025, and has also purchased securities totalling ₱2.0 billion and ₱0.4 billion as of March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively. Further, as of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the total outstanding deposit liabilities of the Group to these related party retirement funds amounted to ₱139.5 million and ₱94.8 million, respectively. Interest expense on deposit liabilities amounted to ₱0.4 million and ₱0.7 million in March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

As of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the related party retirement plans also hold investments in: (a) the equity shares of various companies within the Group amounting to ₱84.3 million and ₱107.5 million, respectively, with unrealized trading losses of ₱28.0 million and ₱19.8 million, respectively; (b) trust funds of various companies within the Group amounting to ₱3.6 billion and ₱1.9 billion, respectively, with unrealized trading gains of ₱85.6 million and ₱88.1 million, respectively. Further, for the period ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, disposals of various investments in equity shares and trust funds realized net trading gains amounting to ₱5.7 million and ₱10.4 million, respectively. The related party retirement plans also recognized dividend income of ₱0.8 million and ₱2.0 million in March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

10. Notes to Statements of Cash Flows

The amounts of interbank loans and receivables and SPURA, gross of allowance for credit losses, considered as cash and cash equivalents follow:

	March 31 (Unaudited)	
	2026	2025
Interbank loans receivables and SPURA	₱81,528	₱45,477
Interbank loans receivables and SPURA not considered as cash and cash equivalents	(27,444)	(10,850)
	₱54,084	₱34,627

11. Commitments and Contingent Liabilities

In the normal course of the Group's operations, there are various outstanding commitments and contingent liabilities which are not reflected in the accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements. No material losses are anticipated to be recognized as a result of these transactions.

The following is a summary of contingencies and commitments at their peso-equivalent contractual amounts arising from off-balance sheet items:

	March 31, 2026 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2025 (Audited)
Derivatives	₱1,868,104	₱1,487,567
Trust department accounts	1,045,725	955,848
Commitments	501,659	508,521
Spot foreign exchange contracts	90,183	48,017
Performance standby letters of credit	59,242	60,546
Guarantees issued	36,935	26,789
Commercial letters of credit	34,718	29,397
Trade related guarantees	526	604
Others	47,793	42,193
	₱3,684,885	₱3,159,482

There are isolated pending suits and claims relating to the Group's banking operations and labor relations. In the opinion of management, these suits and claims, if decided adversely, will not involve sums having a material effect on the Group's financial statements.

12. Financial Performance

The basis of calculation for earnings per share attributable to equity holdings of the Parent Company follows (amounts in millions except for earnings per share):

	For the Period Ended March 31		For the Year Ended
	2026	2025	December 31, 2025
	(Unaudited)		(Audited)
a. Net income attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company	₱12,603	₱12,253	₱49,720
b. Weighted average number of outstanding common shares of the Parent Company	4,497	4,497	4,497
c. Basic/diluted earnings per share (a/b)	₱2.80	₱2.72	₱11.06

As of March 31, 2026 and 2025 and December 31, 2025, there were no outstanding dilutive potential common shares.

The following basic ratios measure the financial performance of the Group:

	For the Period Ended March 31		For the Year Ended December 31, 2025
	2026	2025	
	(Unaudited)		(Audited)
Return on average equity	12.32%	12.85%	12.32%
Return on average assets	1.32%	1.40%	1.34%
Net interest margin on average earning assets	3.74%	3.62%	3.64%

13. Other Matters

The Group has no significant matters to report on the following during the period ended March 31, 2026:

- a. Known trends, events or uncertainties that would have material impact on liquidity and on the sales or revenues;
- b. Explanatory comments about the seasonality or cyclical nature of interim operations;
- c. Issuances, repurchases and repayments of debt and equity securities except for the maturity of the US\$ 500 million senior unsecured notes issued by the Parent Company as discussed in Note 7;
- d. Unusual items as to nature, size or incidents affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows except for the payments of cash dividends by the Parent Company as discussed in Note 8; and
- e. Effect of changes in the composition of the Group during the interim period, including business combinations, acquisition or disposal of subsidiaries and long-term investments, restructurings, and discontinuing operations.

14. Subsequent Events

- a. On April 14, 2026, the Parent Company issued ₱35.0 billion Series F ASEAN Sustainability Peso-denominated bonds with tenor of 1.5 years which bear an interest rate of 5.4727% per annum.
- b. On April 23, 2026, the BOD of PSBank declared a 7.50% regular cash dividend for the first quarter of 2026 amounting to ₱320.14 million or ₱0.75 per share payable on May 25, 2026 to all stockholders of record as of May 11, 2026.

METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES
FINANCIAL INDICATORS
AS OF AND FOR THE PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2026 AND 2025

RATIO	FORMULA	2026	2025
a) Liquidity Ratio	Liquid Assets	44.39%	45.08%
	Total Assets		
b) Loans to Deposits Ratio	Total Loans	76.63%	82.80%
	Total Deposit Liabilities		
c) Debt to Equity Ratio	Total Liabilities	846.98%	818.38%
	Total Equity Attributable to Equity Holders of the Parent Company		
d) Asset to Equity Ratio	Total Assets	949.64%	921.33%
	Total Equity Attributable to Equity Holders of the Parent Company		
e) Return on Average Equity	Net Income Attributable to Equity Holders of the Parent Company	12.32%	12.85%
	Average Equity		
f) Return on Average Assets	Net Income Attributable to Equity Holders of the Parent Company	1.32%	1.40%
	Average Assets		
g) Net Interest Margin on Average Earning Assets	Net Interest Income	3.74%	3.62%
	Average Earning Assets		
h) Operating Efficiency Ratio	Total Operating Expenses	52.48%	50.84%
	Net Operating Income		
i) Interest Coverage Ratio	Earnings Before Interest and Taxes	209.91%	203.08%
	Interest Expense		
j) Net Profit Margin	Net Income	23.27%	23.27%
	Total Gross Income		
k) Capital Adequacy Ratio	Total Qualifying Capital	14.87%	15.04%
	Total Risk-Weighted Assets		
l) Common Equity Tier 1 Ratio	Net Tier 1 Capital	14.20%	14.35%
	Total Risk-Weighted Assets		

METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY
SEC FORM 17 – Q
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2026

**ITEM 2 – MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF CONSOLIDATED
FINANCIAL POSITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

Key Performance Indicators

Financial Ratios

The following ratios measure the financial performance of the Group, the Bank, and significant subsidiaries:

	For the Period Ended March 31, 2026 (Unaudited)				
	Group	Metrobank	FMIC	ORIX Metro	PSBank
Earnings per share	₱2.80	₱2.80	₱52.42	₱3.33	₱2.21
Return on equity	12.32%	12.30%	9.33%	9.90%	8.21%
Return on assets	1.32%	1.47%	6.37%	4.39%	1.60%
Operating efficiency ratio	52.48%	50.69%	57.55%	72.25%	60.66%
Non-performing loans ratio	1.75%	1.58%	Nil	8.53%	2.31%

	For the Period Ended March 31, 2025 (Unaudited)				
	Group	Metrobank	FMIC	ORIX Metro	PSBank
Earnings per share	₱2.72	₱2.72	₱36.12	₱4.04	₱2.84
Return on equity	12.85%	12.83%	6.66%	10.21%	10.85%
Return on assets	1.40%	1.55%	5.05%	6.14%	2.21%
Operating efficiency ratio	50.84%	49.23%	71.31%	65.95%	55.82%
Non-performing loans ratio	1.60%	1.46%	Nil	12.68%	2.62%

Earnings Per Share

Basic earnings per share (EPS) is computed by dividing the net income by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding after giving retroactive effect to stock dividends declared, stock rights exercised and stock splits made during the period, if any. As of March 31, 2026 and 2025, the Parent Company had no shares of stock that had a dilutive effect on its basic earnings per share.

The increase in the Group’s EPS from ₱2.72 to ₱2.80 was mainly due to the 2.86% increase in net income attributable to the equity holders of the Parent Company from ₱12.25 billion for the period ended March 31, 2025 to ₱12.60 billion for the same period in 2026.

Return on Equity

Return on equity (ROE) or the ratio of annualized net income to average capital funds (equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company) measures the return on capital provided by the stockholders.

ROE of the Group for the period ended March 31, 2026 was at 12.32% or lower compared with 12.85% for the same period in 2025 driven by the 7.27% increase in average equity and the 2.86% increase in net income attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company.

Return on Assets

Return on assets (ROA) or the ratio of annualized net income to average total assets, measures the return on money provided by both stockholders and creditors, as well as how efficiently all assets are managed.

ROA went down to 1.32% for the period ended March 31, 2026 from 1.40% for the same period in 2025 driven by the 9.28% increase in average assets and the 2.86% increase in net income attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company.

Operating Efficiency Ratio

Operating efficiency ratio represents the ratio of total operating expenses (excluding provisions for credit and impairment losses and income tax) to total operating income (excluding share in net income of associates and a joint venture).

For the period ended March 31, 2026, the Group's operating efficiency ratio stood at 52.48% or up by 164 basis points from 50.84% for the same period in 2025. The 9.82% increase in operating expenses surpasses the 6.41% improvement in operating income.

Non-Performing Loans Ratio

Non-performing loans (NPL) ratio represents the ratio of NPLs to gross loan portfolio, excluding interbank loans receivable.

As of March 31, 2026 and 2025, NPL ratio of the Group was at 1.75% and 1.60%, respectively.

Liquidity

The Bank proactively monitors its liquidity position to ensure that funds are adequate to meet its obligations. Liquidity risk is measured, monitored and controlled via a system of risk tools available on a daily basis.

As of March 31, 2026, the contractual maturity profile of assets and liabilities shows that the Bank has at its disposal about ₱1.40 trillion of cash inflows in the next twelve months from its portfolio of cash, placements with banks, debt securities and receivable from customers. This will cover 59.92% of the ₱2.34 trillion total deposits estimated to come due during the same period. These cash inflows exclude securities booked in FVTPL and FVOCI whose maturities are beyond one year but may easily be liquidated in an active secondary market. Including these securities, the total current assets will cover 81.74% of the total deposits that will mature within one year. The historical behavior of deposit balances has shown, however, that a substantial portion of these contractual outflows is not withdrawn in one year.

Events That Will Trigger Material Direct or Contingent Financial Obligation

These events are discussed in Annex 5 under Note 11 - Commitments and Contingent Liabilities of the General Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Material Off-Balance Sheet Transactions, Arrangements or Obligations

The summary of contingencies and commitments at their peso-equivalent contractual amounts arising from off-balance sheet items are discussed in Annex 5 under Note 11 - Commitments and Contingent Liabilities of the General Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. Likewise, the summary of obligations are discussed in Note 7 - Bonds Payable and Note 8 - Capital Stock.

Material Commitments for Capital Expenditures

For the year 2026, the Bank estimates to incur capital expenditures of about ₱3.0 to ₱5.0 billion, of which 70% is estimated to be incurred for information technology.

Material Events or Uncertainties

The registrant has nothing to report on the following for the period ended March 31, 2026:

1. Any known trends or demands, commitments, events or uncertainties that will have a material impact on liquidity or that have had or that are reasonably expected to have a material favorable or unfavorable impact on net sales or revenues or income from continuing operations, except as disclosed in Annex 5 under Note 13 - Other Matters; and Note 14 - Subsequent Events of the General Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements;
2. Any seasonal aspects that had a material effect on the financial condition or results of operations; and
3. Any significant element of income or loss that did not arise from continuing operations.

Material Changes in Financial Statements Accounts

Financial Condition

March 31, 2026 (Unaudited) vs. December 31, 2025 (Audited)

The unaudited consolidated total assets of the Metrobank Group stood at ₱3.76 trillion as of March 31, 2026 or went down by ₱115.85 billion or 2.99% compared with the ₱3.88 trillion audited consolidated total assets as of December 31, 2025.

Cash and Other Cash Items decreased by ₱9.59 billion or 27.72% due to the lower level of cash requirements of the Parent Company compared with that of year-end. Due from BSP decreased by ₱20.39 billion or 19.22%. Due from Other Banks decreased by ₱14.05 billion or 21.83% as a result of the net movements in the balances maintained with various local and foreign banks. Interbank Loans Receivable and SPURA went up by ₱8.85 billion or 12.20% of which ₱6.29 billion was attributable to the increase in volume of SPURA.

Total investment securities which consisted of FVTPL, FVOCI and securities at amortized cost amounted to ₱1.43 trillion as of March 31, 2026 or declined by ₱114.10 billion or 7.40% compared with ₱1.54 trillion as of December 31, 2025. This represents 37.92% and 39.73% of the Group's total assets as of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, respectively. The movement was driven by the decrease in portfolio of FVOCI securities by ₱154.09 billion from ₱954.46 billion as of December 31, 2025 to ₱800.37 billion as of March 31, 2026 net of the increases in the portfolios of FVTPL securities (consisting of HFT securities and derivative assets) from ₱113.84 billion to ₱127.87 billion or by ₱14.03 billion and securities at amortized cost from ₱473.27 billion to ₱499.23 billion or by ₱25.96 billion.

Net loans and receivables, representing 53.26% and 50.93% of the Group's total assets as of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, respectively, grew by ₱28.53 billion driven by the growths in corporate, consumer (home loan) and credit card portfolios. Other assets increased by ₱3.93 billion or 21.52% from ₱18.27 billion to ₱22.20 billion primarily due to the net movements in miscellaneous assets, prepaid expenses and creditable withholding taxes.

On the liability side, the unaudited consolidated total liabilities of the Metrobank Group went down by ₱90.63 billion or 2.63% from ₱3.45 trillion as of December 31, 2025 to ₱3.36 trillion as of March 31, 2026.

Deposit liabilities represent 78.45% and 77.17% of the consolidated total liabilities as of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, respectively, wherein, low cost deposits represent 59.15% and 59.19% of the Group's total deposits, respectively. The Group's deposit level, sourced by the Bank, PSBank and MBCL stood at ₱2.63 trillion as of March 31, 2026, or lower by ₱26.82 billion or 1.01% from ₱2.66 trillion as of December 31, 2025. The decrease was driven by the lower levels of CASA and time deposits.

Bills Payable and SSURA went down by ₱62.90 billion or 11.85% wherein the level of SSURA decreased from ₱407.56 billion as of December 31, 2025 to ₱336.02 billion as of March 31, 2026. Derivative liabilities which represent mark-to-market of foreign currency forwards, interest rate swaps, cross currency swaps, foreign currency options, bond futures and credit default swaps with negative fair value increased by ₱12.55 billion or 92.98%. The decrease of ₱0.89 billion or 12.24% in Manager's Checks and Demand Drafts Outstanding resulted from the normal banking operations of the Bank and PSBank.

Accrued Interest and Other Expenses went down by ₱4.45 billion or 23.67% due to decrease in accrual of interests particularly on time deposits on account of lower outstanding balance. Bonds payable decreased by ₱27.28 billion or 23.93% on account of the maturity of the Parent Company's US\$500 million senior unsecured notes on January 15, 2026 as discussed in Note 7 of Annex 5.

Other Liabilities increased by ₱19.26 billion or 19.63% from ₱98.08 billion to ₱117.34 billion primarily due to the net movements in accounts payable, dividends payable, sundry credits, marginal deposits and withholding tax payable.

Further, equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company decreased by ₱25.29 billion or 6.00% mainly due to the net effect of the ₱5.00 cash dividend or amounting to ₱22.49 billion declared by the Parent Company (of which first pay out of ₱3.50 was paid on March 26, 2026); the movement in net unrealized loss recognized on FVOCI investments from ₱1.55 billion loss as of December 31, 2025 to ₱17.98 billion loss as of March 31, 2026; and the ₱12.60 billion net income reported during the period.

Results of Operations

Quarter Ended March 2026 vs. Quarter Ended March 2025 (Unaudited)

Net income attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company for the quarter ended March 31, 2026 amounted to ₱12.60 billion and improved by 2.86% from the ₱12.25 billion net income reported in the same quarter of the previous year. The improvement was driven by the following:

Interest income went up by ₱2.82 billion or 6.25% mainly on account of higher interest income on investment securities by ₱2.40 billion and loans and receivables by ₱0.53 billion. Meanwhile, decrease in interest expense on borrowings by ₱2.88 billion and increase in interest expense on deposit liabilities by ₱1.72 billion (particularly on time deposits) accounted for the ₱1.17 billion or 7.42% decrease in interest and finance charges. As a result, net interest income improved by ₱3.99 billion or by 13.57%.

Other operating income of ₱7.14 billion was lower by ₱1.54 billion or 17.71% from ₱8.68 billion in 2025 on account of the ₱2.05 billion decrease in net trading, securities and foreign exchange gain; partially offset by higher fee-based income by ₱0.50 billion or 11.56% and the ₱0.01 billion increase in miscellaneous income.

Total operating expenses increased by ₱1.89 billion or 9.83% from ₱19.25 billion to ₱21.15 billion primarily due to increases in manpower cost by ₱0.20 billion; occupancy and equipment related expenses by ₱0.10 billion and miscellaneous expenses by ₱1.59 billion particularly on taxes and licenses, security, janitorial and messengerial services and insurance. Total provision for credit and impairment losses of the Group was higher for the quarter ended March 31, 2026 or amounted to ₱3.37 billion compared with ₱2.61 billion provision in 2025. Provision for income tax was lower by ₱0.51 billion from ₱3.68 billion to ₱3.18 billion due to net movements in corporate, final and deferred income taxes.

Income attributable to non-controlling interests went down to ₱0.21 billion from ₱0.26 billion or by ₱0.05 billion or 20.0% due to lower net income of majority owned subsidiaries.

The Group reported a total comprehensive loss of ₱2.69 billion for the quarter ended March 31, 2026 compared with the total comprehensive income of ₱14.46 billion for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 or decreased by ₱17.15 billion mainly due to the ₱18.68 billion net unrealized loss recognized on FVOCI debt securities net of the ₱1.22 billion increase in translation adjustment and the ₱0.30 billion increase in net income. This caused the total comprehensive income attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company to decrease by ₱16.99 billion from ₱14.18 billion comprehensive income for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 to ₱2.81 billion comprehensive loss for the quarter ended March 31, 2026. Total comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interest also decreased by ₱0.16 billion or 58.63%.

**METROPOLITAN BANK & TRUST COMPANY
(CONSOLIDATED)**

**AGING OF ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
(IN MILLIONS)
AS OF MARCH 31, 2026**

NO. OF DAYS OUTSTANDING	AMOUNT
1-90	₱ 35,363
91-180	62
181-360	68
OVER 360	3,922
GRAND TOTAL	₱ 39,415